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***B.Tech. Degree IV Semester Supplementary Examination in
Marine Engineering June 2024***

**MRE 1403 METALLURGY AND MATERIAL SCIENCE
(2013 Scheme)**

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Answer *ALL* questions

(5 × 20 = 100)

- I. (a) Within a cubic unit cell, sketch the following directions. (15)
- (i) $[1\ 0\ 1]$ (ii) $[2\ 1\ 1]$
- (ii) $[10\ \bar{2}]$ (iv) $[3\ \bar{1}\ 3]$
- (v) $[\bar{1}\ 1\ \bar{1}]$.
- (b) Define inter planar spacing. (5)
- OR**
- II. (a) Distinguish between homogeneous and heterogeneous nucleation. (10)
- (b) Explain in details various types of line defects with neat sketches. (10)
- III. (a) Distinguish between ordered and disordered type solid solutions with suitable example and neat sketches. (10)
- (b) Explain the phase diagram of isomorphous system with suitable examples. (10)
- OR**
- IV. (a) Explain the following reactions with suitable examples. (10)
- (i) Eutectic reaction
- (ii) Eutectoid reaction.
- (b) Draw and explain the Iron – Carbon equilibrium diagram with all salient points. (10)
- V. Explain any five methods of surface hardening heat treatment processes with suitable sketches. (20)
- OR**
- VI. Explain the composition, properties and applications of all categories of cast iron. (20)
- VII. (a) Explain the mechanism of slip and twinning with suitable sketches. (10)
- (b) Explain the mechanism of creep with suitable sketches. (10)
- OR**
- VIII. (a) Distinguish between hot working and cold working process with suitable examples. (10)
- (b) Explain the factors leading to the propagation of crack and also explain stress cycle and fatigue failure. (10)
- IX. (a) Describe the features of magnetic particle test and radiographic test with suitable sketches. (10)
- (b) Describe the characteristics of chromium, ceramic, titanium and PTFE in ship board systems. (10)
- OR**
- X. (a) Mention the tensile test impact test and with suitable sketch and descriptions. (10)
- (b) Briefly explain the selection of materials in ship building and marine engineering. (10)